

AP Chemistry Summer Preparation 2017

There is no formal summer assignment in AP chemistry (nothing graded).

That being said, it would help you out a lot next year if you learned your solubility rules and polyatomic ions over the summer.

For the polyatomic ions, you should know the name, charge, and formula.

If you would like to borrow an AP chemistry text for the summer, you may pick one up in C303. You might want to consider borrowing a book to brush up on basic chemistry skills (chapters 1-3).

I will gladly post solutions to problems from chapters 1-3, if anyone requests them.

I don't have a list of students taking AP chemistry next year . . . feel free to share this information with anyone you know who will be taking the course.

Have a great summer!

Mrs. Whitlock

| <u>Ion</u> | <u>Solubility</u> | <u>Exceptions</u> |
|--------------------|-------------------|---|
| NO_3^- | soluble | none |
| ClO_4^- | soluble | none |
| Cl^- | soluble | except Ag^+ , Hg_2^{2+} , $^*\text{Pb}^{2+}$ |
| I^- | soluble | except Ag^+ , Hg_2^{2+} , $^*\text{Pb}^{2+}$ |
| SO_4^{2-} | soluble | except Ca^{2+} , Ba^{2+} , Sr^{2+} , Hg_2^{2+} , Pb^{2+} , Ag^+ |
| CO_3^{2-} | insoluble | except Group IA and NH_4^+ |
| PO_4^{3-} | insoluble | except Group IA and NH_4^+ |
| OH^- | insoluble | except Group IA, $^*\text{Ca}^{2+}$, Ba^{2+} , Sr^{2+} |
| S^{2-} | insoluble | except Group IA, IIA and NH_4^+ |
| Na^+ | soluble | none |
| K^+ | soluble | none |
| NH_4^+ | soluble | none |

| +1 IONS | | +2 IONS | | +3 IONS | |
|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| AMMONIUM | NH ₄ ⁺¹ | BARIUM | Ba ⁺² | ALUMINUM | Al ⁺³ |
| CESIUM | Cs ⁺¹ | BERYLLIUM | Be ⁺² | CHROMIUM(III) | Cr ⁺³ |
| COPPER (I) | Cu ⁺¹ | COBALT(II) | Co ⁺² | COBALT(III) | Co ⁺³ |
| HYDROGEN | H ⁺¹ | CALCIUM | Ca ⁺² | GALLIUM | Ga ⁺³ |
| LITHIUM | Li ⁺¹ | CHROMIUM(II) | Cr ⁺² | IRON(III) | Fe ⁺³ |
| POTASSIUM | K ⁺¹ | COPPER(II) | Cu ⁺² | MANGANESE(III) | Mn ⁺³ |
| RUBIDIUM | Rb ⁺¹ | IRON(II) | Fe ⁺² | | |
| SILVER | Ag ⁺¹ | LEAD(II) | Pb ⁺² | +4 IONS | |
| SODIUM | Na ⁺¹ | MAGNESIUM | Mg ⁺² | TIN(IV) | Sn ⁺⁴ |
| | | MANGANESE(II) | Mn ⁺² | LEAD(IV) | Pb ⁺⁴ |
| | | MERCURY(I) | (Hg ₂) ⁺² | | |
| | | MERCURY(II) | Hg ⁺² | | |
| | | NICKEL | Ni ⁺² | | |
| | | STRONTIUM | Sr ⁺² | | |
| | | TIN(II) | Sn ⁺² | | |
| | | ZINC | Zn ⁺² | | |

| -1 IONS | | -2 IONS | | -3 IONS | |
|-------------------------|--|---------------------------|--|----------------|--------------------------------|
| ACETATE | C ₂ H ₃ O ₂ ⁻¹ | CARBONATE | CO ₃ ⁻² | ARSENATE | AsO ₄ ⁻³ |
| BROMATE | BrO ₃ ⁻¹ | CHROMATE | CrO ₄ ⁻² | NITRIDE | N ⁻³ |
| BROMIDE | Br ⁻¹ | DICHROMATE | Cr ₂ O ₇ ⁻² | PHOSPHATE | PO ₄ ⁻³ |
| CHLORATE | ClO ₃ ⁻¹ | MONOHYDROGEN PHOSPHATE | HPO ₄ ⁻² | PHOSPHIDE | P ⁻³ |
| CHLORIDE | Cl ⁻¹ | OXALATE | C ₂ O ₄ ⁻² | | |
| CHLORITE | ClO ₂ ⁻¹ | OXIDE | O ⁻² | | |
| CYANIDE | CN ⁻¹ | PEROXIDE | O ₂ ⁻² | | |
| DIHYDROGEN PHOSPHATE | H ₂ PO ₄ ⁻¹ | SULFATE | SO ₄ ⁻² | | |
| FLUORIDE | F ⁻¹ | SULFIDE | S ⁻² | | |
| HYDRIDE | H ⁻¹ | SULFITE | SO ₃ ⁻² | | |
| HYDROGEN SULFATE | HSO ₄ ⁻¹ | | | | |
| HYDROGEN CARBONATE | HCO ₃ ⁻¹ | | | | |
| HYDROGEN SULFITE | HSO ₃ ⁻¹ | | | | |
| HYDROXIDE | OH ⁻¹ | | | | |
| HYPOCHLORITE | ClO ⁻¹ | | | | |
| IODATE | IO ₃ ⁻¹ | | | | |
| IODIDE | I ⁻¹ | | | | |
| NITRATE | NO ₃ ⁻¹ | | | | |
| NITRITE | NO ₂ ⁻¹ | | | | |
| PERCHLORATE | ClO ₄ ⁻¹ | | | | |
| PERMANGANATE | MnO ₄ ⁻¹ | | | | |